DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
FACULTY OF ARTS

POLI 426 LECTURE 01
FEDERALISM
WINTER 2021

INSTRUCTOR       Dr. Anthony Sayers
TELEPHONE        403.220.2703 – messages
EMAIL/SKYPE/ZOOM: asayers@ucalgary.ca
OFFICE HOURS     Friday, 14:00-15:00HRS (details on D2L)
DELIVERY METHOD  Web-based (Asynchronous)
PREREQUISITE     Political Science 321

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES
This is a lecture-based course introducing students to the theoretical and empirical study of federalism and its operation in Canada and elsewhere. This includes topics such as the origins of federalism, varieties of federalism, federalism and constitutionalism, intergovernmental relations or executive federalism, fiscal federalism, federalism and society, and public policy making in federal states. By the end of the course students should

- be familiar with various theoretical approaches to understanding federalism
- understand how federal systems operate, and
- be able to compare the operation of federalism across federal states.

The course schedule outlining topics is below. While departures will occasionally occur, the lectures will generally follow that schedule. The course text is available in the University of Calgary Bookstore, while other readings may be found in the University of Calgary Library or via its on-line journal search engines. Lists of supplementary materials can be found in the footnotes and endnotes for each chapter of the text.

REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS

The text may be purchased in hard copy or electronic form. Check to see if the books are available from closed reserve or electronically via the Library. The reading list as well as materials of interest that come out of our discussions will be available via the course website https://d2l.ucalgary.ca/d2l/home
REQUIRED TECHNOLOGY
To complete the course successfully, you will need access to a reliable internet connection, an adequately equipped and secure computer, including audio and visual devices allowing online conferencing along with the software required to access the course, meetings, and to complete assignments. This includes, but is not be limited to, programs required to make a computer fully functional such as a web browser, word processor, audio-visual conferencing software, and other software such as statistical packages (either free ware or provided through the University) that may be required to complete course projects.

OTHER RESOURCES

Course Website
D2L will be used for announcements and to facilitate communication among students and between students and the instructor/s. Additional information about the course and answers to common questions will be available from the News section. Please check there first before sending a question to the instructor or teaching assistant.

University of Calgary Library
The University of Calgary Library offers many resources that can help you in your work. A critical research skill, along with general web searches, is the capacity to use the academic search engines in the library. The Political Science Librarian, Mr. John Wright (jpwright@ucalgary.ca; Telephone: 403.220.5955), can assist you in finding your way around the various resources available the library offers.

Academic Journals and Databases for Essays
Relevant journal articles are a most impressive addition to any research paper. The electronic database – such as Web of Science or International Political Science Abstracts – found on the University of Calgary Library website should furnish a range of valuable articles, Political Science databases at https://library.ucalgary.ca/az.php?s=52647

The following journals may be particularly useful and are easily accessible via a library search:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Canadian Journal of Political Science</th>
<th>Publius (Journal of Federalism)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Political Science Review</td>
<td>Regional and Federal Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Studies</td>
<td>Federalism and Territorial Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society</td>
<td>Perspectives on Federalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Public Policy</td>
<td>Canadian Public Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Web Sites
Most books and journal articles available through the University of Calgary library have passed many rigorous tests of their scholarship and veracity. This is not the case for websites, which can be published with little or no checking of their content. While many websites offer useful and trustworthy information, you should not accept at face value everything you read or see on the web.
ASSESSMENT COMPONENTS, WEIGHTS, AND DUE DATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>WEIGHTING</th>
<th>DUE DATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 of 12 weekly quizzes</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Weekly, Friday at 13:30HRS, except final week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Essay</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Due March 22(^{nd}), 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>Available April 15(^{th}), due April 18(^{th}), 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you miss a required course component, please contact the instructor as soon as possible. Note that all times and dates are Mountain Standard Time.

LECTURE SCHEDULE
Required weekly readings will be available from the course website. Please review the assigned readings, as they will be referenced in the lectures. Lectures, the text and assigned readings will inform the questions asked in the quizzes and final exam. Relevant additional materials and readings may be made available on the course website.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEK OF</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 11</td>
<td>Introduction to Federalism (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 18</td>
<td>Theories of Federalism (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 25</td>
<td>Federal Systems and Constituent Units (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 1</td>
<td>Constitutions and the Division of Powers (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 8</td>
<td>Upper Houses in Federal States (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term Break, No Classes Sunday-Saturday, February 14-20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 22</td>
<td>Intergovernmental Relations (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>Constitutions and Judicial Review (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 8</td>
<td>Federalism and Political Parties (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 15</td>
<td>Infrastructural Federalism (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Research Essay due on Friday, March 22(^{nd})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 22</td>
<td>Fiscal Federalism &amp; Public Policy (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 29</td>
<td>Modelling Federalism (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 5</td>
<td>Canadian Federalism, Diversity, and Representation (Quiz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 12</td>
<td>Federalism: An Overview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Take-home final exam available April 15(^{th}), due April 18(^{th})</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASSIGNMENTS
Note that all times and dates are Mountain Standard Time.

1. Five Short Quizzes (30% of final grade)
There will a closed book, online, multiple choice quiz on Friday each week at 13:30 HRS
(1:30pm) beginning in Week 1 but excluding the last week of term (Week 13). The quiz will consist of 6 questions and be 10 minutes in duration. Completing five (5) of these 12 weekly quizzes – that is, five at least - is a requirement for passing the course. **You may complete more than five, with the best five quiz grades going toward your final grade.** A missed quiz will be automatically graded 0. *Please do not wait toward the end of the term to make up your five quizzes.*

Please confirm a score has been recorded for each quiz you sit once the instructor indicates that the results have been posted. You will need to provide suitable documentation (see **Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration** below) to make a claim for a make-up exam if you are unable to complete the required five quizzes across the term.

The quizzes test students’ knowledge of the course material covered in the assigned readings as well as the lectures and any class discussions we may hold. The first quiz covers material up until the previous lecture. Subsequent quizzes cover classes from the last quiz to the lecture preceding the quiz.

Best 5 (5 x 6%) quizzes will contribute to your grade (30%).

**2. Research Essay (30% of final grade)**
A 3,000-word research essay is due in the course Dropbox in D2L by **21:00 Hrs, Monday, March 22nd, 2021.** *Essays submitted after this time will not receive detailed grading comments.* Essays received after **21:00 Hrs, Thursday, March 25th, 2021** will incur a grade penalty of 3% for each day they are late, beginning at **21:01 HRS on Thursday, March 25th, 2021.**

*Essay topics and instructions will be available on the course website under ‘Assignments.’*

The research essay allows students to extend their understanding of the ideas and frameworks introduced in the lectures. They must consistently follow scholarly conventions for footnoting, referencing and bibliography. The essay should contain a thesis statement that responds to the question asked, a body that presents a logical argument, and a conclusion consistent with these other features. Remember that a well-chosen journal article is likely to indicate you have worked hard to explain your answer.

Please use the American Psychology Association (APA) format of in-text, parenthetical citations for documenting sources. Information on this is available from many sources, including the Student Success Centre [https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/writing-support](https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/writing-support) which offers a range of tools to assist you in writing a superior essay. A grading scheme will be provided on the course website.

Requests for extensions due to illness or the like must be made to the Instructor before the due date and accompanied by suitable documentation. See **Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration** below.
3. Take-Home, Open Book Final Examination (40% of final grade)

There will be a 2-hour take-home exam consisting of short answers and essays at the end of the term made available electronically at **14:00 Hrs on Thursday, April 15th, 2021**, and due on **Sunday, April 18th, 2021 at 21:00 Hrs** at which time the portal will close. As such, late exams cannot be accepted. All students must adhere to a common timeline for receiving and submitting the final exam. Please do not make any travel or other arrangements that compromise your capacity to meet this demand.

**Grading Scheme**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score Range</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score Range</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90-100 = 4.00</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>77-79 = 3.30</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>67-69 = 2.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>85-89 = 4.00</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>74-76 = 3.00</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>64-66 = 2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80-84 = 3.70</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>70-73 = 2.70</td>
<td>C-</td>
<td>60-63 = 1.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>70-79 = 3.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>67-69 = 2.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>64-66 = 2.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>60-63 = 1.70</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>55-59 = 1.30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-49 = 0.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LATE PENALTIES**

A penalty of 3% per day beginning the moment after the time at which an assignment is due will be applied to any late assignment.

Requests for extensions to any deadlines due to illness or similar reasons **must be made to the Instructor before the due date and must be supported by suitable documentation (see Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration below). Please keep an electronic backup of all your work to insure against loss or other difficulties.**

**Writing**

Written assignments are often required in Political Science courses. The quality of writing, including but not limited to such elements as grammar, punctuation, sentence structure, clarity and organization, will all be considered in assigning a grade to submitted work. Students are encouraged to make use of the services offered through Writing Support Services in the Student Success Centre at [https://www.ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing_support/overview](https://www.ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing_support/overview), located on the third floor of the Taylor Family Digital Library.

**Online Etiquette**

We are all adapting to our changed world, including online classes. Please be considerate of others and switch off all cellphones or avoid other distractions while engaged in an online class. Being distracted by electronic tasks such as texting, emailing, or web browsing, and the presence of others may affect your learning and that of others. There is a presumption that audio-visual sessions are limited to those registered in the class. While circumstances beyond your control may intervene, please do your best to abide by these conditions.

**Recording of Lectures**

Any use of recorded lectures beyond that required by your participation in this course constitutes academic misconduct and may result in suspension or expulsion.
INSTRUCTORS GUIDELINES

Students requiring assistance are encouraged to speak to the instructor during class or their office hours. Should you wish to meet outside of office hours, please telephone or email to make an appointment. It is to the student’s advantage to keep such appointments. All meetings will be held virtually.

Email is a common form of communication but it is not always the most effective way of answering student questions. If you cannot make office hours, please request a one-on-one meeting outside of these hours, to be held virtually.

IMPORTANT POLICIES AND INFORMATION

Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration

As stated in the University Calendar:

Students may be asked to provide supporting documentation for an exemption/special request. This may include, but is not limited to, a prolonged absence from a course where participation is required, a missed course assessment, a deferred examination, or an appeal. Students are encouraged to submit documentation that will support their situation. Supporting documentation may be dependent on the reason noted in their personal statement/explanation provided to explain their situation. This could be medical certificate/documentation, references, police reports, invitation letter, third party letter of support or a statutory declaration etc. The decision to provide supporting documentation that best suits the situation is at the discretion of the student. Students cannot be required to provide specific supporting documentation, such as a medical note.

Students can make a Statutory Declaration as their supporting documentation (available at ucalgary.ca/registrar). This requires students to make a declaration in the presence of a Commissioner for Oaths. It demonstrates the importance of honest and accurate information provided and is a legally binding declaration. Several registered Commissioners for Oaths are available to students at no charge, on campus. For a list of locations to access a Commissioners for Oaths, visit ucalgary.ca/registrar.

Falsification of any supporting documentation will be taken very seriously and may result in disciplinary action through the Academic Discipline regulations or the Student Non-Academic Misconduct policy.

This statement is accessible at: https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/m-1.html

Absence From a Mid-term Examination

Students who are absent from a scheduled term test or quiz for legitimate reasons are responsible for contacting the instructor via email within 48 hours of the missed test to discuss alternative arrangements. A copy of this email may be requested as proof of the attempt to contact the instructor. Any student who fails to do so forfeits the right to a makeup test.
Deferral of a Final Examination
Deferral of a final examination can be granted for reasons of illness, domestic affliction, and unforeseen circumstances, as well as to those with three (3) final exams scheduled within a 24-hour period. Deferred final exams will not be granted to those who sit the exam, who have made travel arrangements that conflict with their exam, or who have misread the examination timetable. The decision to allow a deferred final exam rests not with the instructor but with Enrolment Services. Instructors should, however, be notified if you will be absent during the examination. The Application for Deferred Final Exam, deadlines, requirements and submission instructions can be found on the Enrolment Services website at https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/exams/deferred-exams.

Appeals
If a student has a concern about the course or a grade they have been assigned, they must first discuss their concerns with the instructor. If this does not resolve the matter, the student then proceed with an academic appeal. The first step in an academic appeal is to set up a meeting with the Department Head. Appeals must be requested within 15 days of receipt of the graded assignment.

University Regulations
Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with the University policies found in the Academic Regulations sections of the Calendar at www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/academic-reggs.html.

Student Accommodations
Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services; SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. For additional information on support services and accommodations for students with disabilities, visit www.ucalgary.ca/access/.

Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their Instructor.

The full policy on Student Accommodations is available at http://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/student-accommodation-policy.pdf.

Plagiarism and Other Forms of Academic Misconduct
Academic misconduct in any form (e.g. cheating, plagiarism) is a serious academic offence that can lead to disciplinary probation, suspension or expulsion from the University. Students are expected to be familiar with the standards surrounding academic honesty; these can be found in the University of Calgary calendar at http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html. Such offences will be taken seriously and reported immediately, as required by Faculty of Arts policy.

Required Access to Technology
Please see the University’s resource page at https://ucalgary.service-
Copyright Legislation
As stated in the University of Calgary Calendar, Academic Regulations, “students are required to read the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright and requirements of the copyright act to ensure they are aware of the consequences of unauthorised sharing of course materials (including instructor notes, electronic versions of textbooks etc.). Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy.”

Instructor Intellectual Property
Course materials created by instructors (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the instructor. These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed or copied without the explicit consent of the instructor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP)
FOIP legislation requires that instructors maintain the confidentiality of student information. In practice, this means that student assignment and tests cannot be left for collection in any public place without the consent of the student. It also means that grades cannot be distributed via email. Final exams are kept by instructors but can be viewed by contacting them or the main office in the Department of Political Science. Any uncollected assignments and tests meant to be returned will be destroyed after six months from the end of term; final examinations are destroyed after one year.

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources
For program planning and advice, please consult with the Arts Students’ Centre by calling 403-220-3580 or by email at artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit arts.ucalgary.ca/advising for program assistance.

For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at (403) 210-ROCK [7625].

Important Contact Information
Faculty of Arts Undergraduate Students’ Union Representatives
Phone: 403-220-6551
Email: arts1@su.ucalgary.ca, arts2@su.ucalgary.ca, arts3@su.ucalgary.ca, arts4@su.ucalgary.ca
Students’ Union URL: www.su.ucalgary.ca

Graduate Students’ Association
The University of Calgary recognizes the pivotal role that student mental health plays in physical health, social connectedness and academic success, and aspires to create a caring and supportive campus community where individuals can freely talk about mental health and receive supports when needed. We encourage you to explore the excellent mental health resources available throughout the university community, such as counselling, self-help resources, peer support or skills-building available through the following resources:

**SU Wellness Centre:** [http://www.ucalgary.ca/wellnesscentre/](http://www.ucalgary.ca/wellnesscentre/)

**Student Wellness Services:** [https://www.ucalgary.ca/wellness-services/services/mental-health-services](https://www.ucalgary.ca/wellness-services/services/mental-health-services)

**Campus Mental Health Strategy website:** [https://www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/](https://www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/).