COURSE DESCRIPTION
The purpose of this lecture-based senior course is to provide students with a chronological and critical introduction to the foreign policy of the People’s Republic of China (PRC) from the Liberation to the present. Lectures will analyze comparatively the PRC’s international relations under Mao Zedong, the Reform-era foreign policies of Deng Xiaoping and his immediate successors, as well as the Xi generation’s current global outlook, explaining change and continuity in Chinese foreign policy behaviour across leadership cohorts. Lectures will also examine in detail the domestic, regional, and international level factors that have informed the determination of China’s national interests, alignment postures, and statecraft since 1949.

COURSE OBJECTIVES & LEARNING OUTCOMES
This course is designed to introduce students to the specialized vocabulary, core concepts, abiding issues, and analytical debates that have defined the academic study of Chinese foreign policy since the inauguration of the PRC. The course is also structured to augment the students’ existing knowledge of China’s international relations historically, to apprise them of the scholarly disputes regarding the geopolitical and geoeconomic significance of China’s (re)emergence as both a regional and global power, and to further their competence in social scientific analysis, writing, and reading comprehension.
COURSE DELIVERY, LECTURES, AND REQUIRED READING
This lecture-based senior course will be delivered in-person. Students are advised that they will be examined on all lectures as well as on all required reading from the textbooks that the instructor has assigned for the course (please see Required Textbooks below).

Because lectures do not repeat the required readings verbatim and because students will be examined on whatever is said in lectures by the instructor, students are forewarned that regular attendance in class is highly recommended. Also, students are forewarned that all of the required reading is examinable whether it has been discussed in lectures or not.

Students are strongly urged to familiarize themselves with the policies governing acceptable use of lectures, postings to D2L, and the assigned textbooks by referring to the sections on Copyright Legislation, Instructor Intellectual Property, and Plagiarism and Other Forms of Academic Misconduct below.

REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS
The following textbook is available for purchase through the University of Calgary Bookstore in digital (ebook) and hardcopy (paperback) formats.


Students will also be required to read chapters 3 and 5 from the following textbook, which is available online through the University of Calgary Library (see the links under Lecture Outline & Required Readings on p. 6 of this syllabus).


D2L AND TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS
Because students will need to use the D2L course site throughout the term, they will require reliable access to technology as per the University of Calgary’s Technology Requirements for Students Taking Online, Remote, and Blended Courses as follows:

- A computer with a supported operating system, as well as the latest security, and malware updates;
- A current and updated web browser;
- Webcam/Camera (built-in or external);
- Microphone and speaker (built-in or external), or headset with microphone;
- Current antivirus and/or firewall software enabled;
- Stable internet connection

For further information on Technology Requirements, please go to https://elearn.ucalgary.ca/technology-requirements-for-students/. See also the section on Required Access to Technology below.

For information on the use of D2L, please go to https://elearn.ucalgary.ca/category/d2l/student-
To access D2L, please go to [https://d2l.ucalgary.ca](https://d2l.ucalgary.ca).

### COURSE COMPONENT WEIGHTS AND DUE DATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>WEIGHTING</th>
<th>DUE DATES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Take Home Test #1: Submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Test 1 Folder)</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Due no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, February 4, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take Home Test #2: Submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Test 2 Folder)</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>Due no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, March 11, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take Home Cumulative Final Exam: Submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Final Exam Folder)</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>Due no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, April 22, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who miss a required course component are requested to contact the instructor as soon as possible.

**GRADING SCALE:** The following grading scale will be used:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>95-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>75-79</td>
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<td>B-</td>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>58-61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVALUATION OF COURSEWORK: WRITING**

Students are advised that their writing skills (i.e. spelling, grammar, punctuation, sentence structure, clarity of expression, citation, and organization) will be taken into account in the determination of grades for Take Home Test #1, Take Home Test #2, and the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination. Students are encouraged to make use of the services offered through Writing Support Services in the Student Success Centre (3rd floor of TFDL). For details, go to [http://www.ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing-support](http://www.ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing-support).

**TAKE HOME TEST #1 AND TAKE HOME TEST #2**

Take Home Test #1 will be posted on D2L on Monday, January 31, 2022. It will be open book and will consist of one or more of the following: short answer, essay, fill-in-the-blank, multiple choice questions. Take Home Test #1 will cover (1) all required readings for Part II.1 (Guo – chapters 3 and 5, and Mark – Introduction and chapters 1-2), which are specified under Lecture Outline & Required Readings on p. 6 of this syllabus, as well as (2) all lectures for the period Thursday, January 13, 2022 to Thursday, January 27, 2022. Students will be allowed to consult their lecture notes and the required reading while writing the test. The instructor will provide further details/instructions regarding Take Home Test #1 when he posts it on D2L on Monday, January 31, 2022.
Students are advised that their answers must be based on the lectures and the required reading. Use of sources other than the lectures and the required reading is not permitted. In addition, students are advised that Take Home Test #1 is an individual exercise, not a collaborative one. The test you submit must be your own work (expressed in your own words and original to you). Thus, communicating with anyone about the test and/or collaborating with anyone on the test is strictly prohibited (please see Plagiarism and Other Forms of Academic Misconduct below).

Due Date, Submission Requirements, and Late Penalty for Take Home Test #1: Take Home Test #1 must be submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Test 1 Folder) in Word or PDF format no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, February 4, 2022. No other form of submission will be accepted. The penalty for late Take Home Test #1 submissions will be 5 percentage points per day including weekends and statutory holidays. NOTE: Late penalties will be waived for reasons that are extenuating and supported by appropriate documentation (please see Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration below).

Take Home Test #2 will be posted on D2L on Monday, March 7, 2022. It will be open book and will consist of one or more of the following: short answer, essay, fill-in-the-blank, multiple choice questions. Take Home Test #2 will cover (1) all required readings for Part I.1 and Part II.2 (Guo – chapters 3 and 5, and Mark – Introduction and chapters 1-6), which are specified under Lecture Outline & Required Readings on p. 6 of this syllabus, as well as (2) all lectures for the period Thursday, January 13, 2022 to Thursday, March 3, 2022. Students will be allowed to consult their lecture notes and the required reading while writing the test. The instructor will provide further details/instructions regarding Take Home Test #2 when he posts it on D2L on Monday, March 7, 2022.

Students are advised that their answers must be based on the lectures and the required reading. Use of sources other than the lectures and the required reading is not permitted. In addition, students are advised that Take Home Test #2 is an individual exercise, not a collaborative one. The test you submit must be your own work (expressed in your own words and original to you). Thus, communicating with anyone about the test and/or collaborating with anyone on the test is strictly prohibited (please see Plagiarism and Other Forms of Academic Misconduct below).

Due Date, Submission Requirements, and Late Penalty for Take Home Test #2: Take Home Test #2 must be submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Test 2 Folder) in Word or PDF format no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, March 11, 2022. No other form of submission will be accepted. The penalty for late Take Home Test #2 submissions will be 5 percentage points per day including weekends and statutory holidays. NOTE: Late penalties will be waived for reasons that are extenuating and supported by appropriate documentation (please see Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration below).

Make-Up Take Home Tests: Make-up Take Home Tests will be granted for reasons that are extenuating and supported by appropriate documentation (please see Absence from a Mid-term Examination and Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration below). NOTE: Make-up Take Home Tests will be open book and may be given in a format different from that of the originally scheduled test.
TAKE HOME CUMULATIVE FINAL EXAMINATION
The Take Home Cumulative Final Examination will be **posted on D2L on Monday, April 11, 2022.** It will be **open book** and will consist of one or more of the following: short answer, essay, fill-in-the-blank, multiple choice questions. The Take Home Cumulative Final Examination will cover all lectures and all required readings for the period Thursday, January 13, 2022 to Thursday, April 7, 2022. Students will be allowed to consult their lecture notes and the required reading while writing the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination. The instructor will provide further details/instructions regarding the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination when he posts it on D2L on Monday, April 11, 2022.

Students are advised that their answers must be based on the lectures and the required reading. **Use of sources other than the lectures and the required reading is not permitted.** In addition, students are advised that the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination is an individual exercise, not a collaborative one. The exam you submit must be your own work (expressed in your own words and original to you). Thus, communicating with anyone about the exam and/or collaborating with anyone on the exam is strictly prohibited (please see Plagiarism and Other Forms of Academic Misconduct below).

Due Date, Submission Requirements, and Late Penalty for the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination: The Take Home Cumulative Final Examination must be submitted to the D2L Dropbox (Final Exam Folder) in Word or PDF format no later than 11:59:59 p.m. (MDT) on Friday, April 22, 2022. No other form of submission will be accepted. **The penalty for late Take Home Cumulative Final Exam submissions will be 5 percentage points per day including weekends and statutory holidays. NOTE:** Late penalties will be waived for reasons that are extenuating and supported by appropriate documentation (please see Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration below).

Deferred Take Home Cumulative Final Exams: Deferred Take Home Cumulative Final Exams will be open book and may be given in a format different from that of the originally scheduled exam.

RECORDING OF LECTURES
Recording of lectures is permitted for accommodation purposes or for individual private study at the discretion of the instructor. Any other use of recording constitutes Academic Misconduct and may result in suspension or expulsion. Both the student and the instructor must sign the appropriate form(s) to facilitate recording lectures.

INSTRUCTOR EMAIL AND COMMUNICATION POLICY
Students requiring assistance are encouraged to speak to the instructor by appointment in-person, by telephone, or via Zoom. Though email is commonly used by students to communicate with their instructor, it does limit the effectiveness of the communications and may not be the best way for instructors to answer student questions, especially those requiring an explanation of concepts covered in this course or some personal concerns. **Therefore, the instructor may ask students to speak with him by appointment in-person, by telephone, or via Zoom to answer questions concerning the course curriculum, Take Home Tests #1 and #2, and the Take Home Cumulative Final Examination.**
LECTURE OUTLINE & REQUIRED READINGS
(tentative and subject to change as circumstances warrant)

Part I: International Relations Theory and the Study of Chinese Foreign Policy

1. What is Foreign Policy? What is Chinese Foreign Policy?
   Required Reading:
   None

2. Analysing Chinese Foreign Policy: The Levels of Analysis and Structure-Agency Debates
   Required Reading:
   None

Part II: Chinese Foreign Policy during the Cold War, 1945-1985

1. The Origins and Early Development of the CPC’s Post-Liberation Foreign Policy, 1945-1954
   Required Reading:
   Guo – chapter 3
   Guo – chapter 5
   Mark – Introduction and chapters 1-2

2. Chinese Foreign Policy during the Bipolar Era, 1954-1972
   Required Reading:
   Mark – chapters 3-6

3. China’s Shift from Strategic Tripolarity to Independent Foreign Policy, 1972-1989
   Required Reading:
   Mark – chapters 7-8

Part III: China’s Foreign Policy After the Cold War

1. China’s Foreign Policy Transition from Post-Cold War Unipolarity to Multipolarity
   Required Reading:
   Mark – chapter 9

2. Chinese Foreign Policy in the Twenty-First Century: The “China Threat” Debate
   Required Reading:
   Mark – chapter 10
IMPORTANT POLICIES AND INFORMATION

Supporting Documentation and the Use of a Statutory Declaration

As stated in the University Calendar:

Students may be asked to provide supporting documentation for an exemption/special request. This may include, but is not limited to, a prolonged absence from a course where participation is required, a missed course assessment, a deferred examination, or an appeal. Students are encouraged to submit documentation that will support their situation. Supporting documentation may be dependent on the reason noted in their personal statement/explanation provided to explain their situation. This could be medical certificate/documentation, references, police reports, invitation letter, third party letter of support or a statutory declaration etc. The decision to provide supporting documentation that best suits the situation is at the discretion of the student. Students cannot be required to provide specific supporting documentation, such as a medical note.

Students can make a Statutory Declaration as their supporting documentation (available at ucalgary.ca/registrar). This requires students to make a declaration in the presence of a Commissioner for Oaths. It demonstrates the importance of honest and accurate information provided and is a legally binding declaration. Several registered Commissioners for Oaths are available to students at no charge, on campus. For a list of locations to access a Commissioners for Oaths, visit ucalgary.ca/registrar).

Falsification of any supporting documentation will be taken very seriously and may result in disciplinary action through the Academic Discipline regulations or the Student Non-Academic Misconduct policy.

This statement is accessible at: https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/m-1.html

Absence From a Mid-term Examination
Students who are absent from a scheduled term test or quiz for legitimate reasons are responsible for contacting the instructor via email within 48 hours of the missed test to discuss alternative arrangements. A copy of this email may be requested as proof of the attempt to contact the instructor. Any student who fails to do so forfeits the right to a makeup test.

Deferral of a Final Examination
Deferral of a final examination can be granted for reasons of illness, domestic affliction, and unforeseen circumstances, as well as to those with three (3) final exams scheduled within a 24-hour period. Deferred final exams will not be granted to those who sit the exam, who have made travel arrangements that conflict with their exam, or who have misread the examination timetable. The decision to allow a deferred final exam rests not with the instructor but with Enrolment Services. Instructors should, however, be notified if you will be absent during the examination. The Application for Deferred Final Exam, deadlines, requirements and submission instructions can be found on the Enrolment Services website at https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/exams/deferred-exams.
Reappraisals
The University Calendar states that for reappraisals of graded term work:

“A student who feels that a piece of graded term work (term paper, essay, test, etc.) has been unfairly graded, may have the work reappraised as follows. The student shall discuss the work with the instructor within ten business days of being notified about the mark or of the item's return to the class. If not satisfied, the student shall take the matter to the head of the department offering the course within 2 business days of receiving the decision from the instructor, who will arrange for a reappraisal of the work within the next ten business days. The reappraisal will only be considered if the student provides a detailed rationale that outlines where and for what reason an error is suspected.” See https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-2.html

The University Calendar states that for reappraisal of academic assessments (final grades):

“A student may request a reappraisal of a final grade. The only element that will be considered is the final assessment(s) that makes up the final mark (e.g., final examination, final project, and final paper). The exception is when a grade for a piece of graded term work is made available to students after the last day of classes for the term in which the course is scheduled; that grade may also be considered in a reappraisal of the final grade.”

“A student seeking a reappraisal of a final grade should first attempt to review the final assessment with the department or faculty offering the course. After which the student shall obtain a Reappraisal of Final Grade form from ucalgary.ca/registrar (under Student Forms). The student must indicate exactly what error was made in marking the final assessment and/or in computing the final grade. The reappraisal will only be considered if the student provides a detailed rationale that outlines where and for what reason an error is suspected.” More information is available at: https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-3.html

University Regulations
Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with the University policies found in the Academic Regulations sections of the Calendar at www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/academic-regs.html.

Student Accommodations
Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services; SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. For additional information on support services and accommodations for students with disabilities, visit www.ucalgary.ca/access/.

Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their Instructor.

The full policy on Student Accommodations is available at http://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/student-accommodation-policy.pdf.

Plagiarism And Other Forms Of Academic Misconduct
Academic misconduct in any form (e.g. cheating, plagiarism) is a serious academic offence that can lead to disciplinary probation, suspension or expulsion from the University. Students are
expected to be familiar with the standards surrounding academic honesty; these can be found in the University of Calgary calendar at [http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html](http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html). Such offences will be taken seriously and reported immediately, as required by Faculty of Arts policy.

**Required Access to Technology**
Please see the University’s resource page at [https://ucalgary.service-ow.com/it?id=kb_article&sys_id=86e7438013753ac06f3afbb2e144b031](https://ucalgary.service-ow.com/it?id=kb_article&sys_id=86e7438013753ac06f3afbb2e144b031)

**Copyright Legislation**
As stated in the University of Calgary Calendar, Academic Regulations, “students are required to read the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright and requirements of the copyright act to ensure they are aware of the consequences of unauthorised sharing of course materials (including instructor notes, electronic versions of textbooks etc.).

Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy.”

**Instructor Intellectual Property**
Course materials created by instructors (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the instructor. These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed or copied without the explicit consent of the instructor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

**Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP)**
FOIP legislation requires that instructors maintain the confidentiality of student information. In practice, this means that student assignment and tests cannot be left for collection in any public place without the consent of the student. It also means that grades cannot be distributed via email. Final exams are kept by instructors but can be viewed by contacting them or the main office in the Department of Political Science. Any uncollected assignments and tests meant to be returned will be destroyed after six months from the end of term; final examinations are destroyed after one year.

**Evacuation Assembly Points**
In the event of an emergency evacuation from class, students are required to gather in designated assembly points. Please check the list found at [www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints](http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints) and note the assembly point nearest to your classroom.

**Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources**
For program planning and advice, visit the Arts Students’ Centre in Social Sciences 102, call 403-220-3580 or email artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit arts.ucalgary.ca/advising for program assistance.

For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at (403) 210-ROCK [7625] or visit their office in the MacKimmie Tower, MT 116.
Important Contact Information

Campus Security and Safewalk (24 hours a day/7 days a week/365 days a year)
   Phone: 403-220-5333

Faculty of Arts Undergraduate Students’ Union Representatives
   Phone: 403-220-6551
   Email: arts1@su.ucalgary.ca, arts2@su.ucalgary.ca, arts3@su.ucalgary.ca,
          arts4@su.ucalgary.ca
   Students’ Union URL: www.su.ucalgary.ca

Graduate Students’ Association
   Phone: 403-220-5997
   Email: askgsa@ucalgary.ca
   URL: www.ucalgary.ca/gsa

Student Ombudsman
   Phone: 403-220-6420
   Email: ombuds@ucalgary.ca

Campus Mental Health Resources

The University of Calgary recognizes the pivotal role that student mental health plays in physical health, social connectedness and academic success, and aspires to create a caring and supportive campus community where individuals can freely talk about mental health and receive supports when needed. We encourage you to explore the excellent mental health resources available throughout the university community, such as counselling, self-help resources, peer support or skills-building available through the following resources:

SU Wellness Centre: http://www.ucalgary.ca/wellnesscentre/

Student Wellness Services:
https://www.ucalgary.ca/wellness-services/services/mental-health-services

Campus Mental Health Strategy website: https://www.ucalgary.ca/mentalhealth/.